

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}(L^*), \Omega^2) &\cong H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(L^*)^* \otimes \Omega^2) = H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(L) \otimes \Omega^2) \\ &= H^0(S, \Omega^2(L)) = H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(K_1 + L)) = H^0(\mathcal{O}(K+L)) \\ \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O} \oplus \mathcal{O}, \Omega^2) &\cong H^0(S, (\mathcal{O}^* \oplus \mathcal{O}^*) \otimes \Omega^2) \cong H^0(S, (\mathcal{O}^* \otimes \Omega^2) \\ &\oplus (\mathcal{O}^* \otimes \Omega^2)) = H^0(S, \Omega^2 \oplus \Omega^2) = H^0(S, \Omega^2) \oplus H^0(S, \Omega^2) \\ &= H^0(\mathcal{O}(K)) \oplus H^0(\mathcal{O}(K)). \end{aligned}$$

From the exact sequence of sheaves

$$0 \longrightarrow f(L) \longrightarrow \mathcal{O}(L) \longrightarrow \mathcal{O}_f \longrightarrow 0$$

we have

$$0 \longrightarrow \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) \longrightarrow \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}(L), \Omega^2) \longrightarrow \text{Ext}^1(S; f(L), \Omega^2) \longrightarrow \text{Ext}^1(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2)$$

Once we prove $\text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = \text{Ext}^1(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = 0$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}(L), \Omega^2) &= \text{Ext}^0(S; f(L), \Omega^2) \\ &\cong H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(L)^* \otimes \Omega^2) = H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(L^*) \otimes \Omega^2) = H^0(S, \mathcal{O}(K+L)) \end{aligned}$$

by P706 the first property.

\Rightarrow It remains to show that $\text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = \text{Ext}^1(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = 0$.

$$\text{By P706, } E_2^{\bullet,0} = H^0(S, \underline{\text{Ext}}_0^{\bullet}(\mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2)) = 0$$

$$E_{\infty}^{\bullet,0} \Rightarrow \text{Ext}^0(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = 0$$

$$E_2^{\bullet,1} = H^0(S, \underline{\text{Ext}}_0^{\bullet}(\mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2)) = 0, \text{ since } \underline{\text{Ext}}_0^{\bullet}(\mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) \cong 0.$$

$$E_{\infty}^{\bullet,1} \Rightarrow \text{Ext}^1(S; \mathcal{O}_f, \Omega^2) = 0$$