

$T: \mathcal{A}_0^{p,q}(M) \longrightarrow \mathcal{A}_0^{p,q}(M)$  compact, self-adjoint.

$\mathcal{A}_0^{p,q}(M) = \bigoplus_m E(p_m)$ , where  $p_m$ 's eigenvalues &  $p_m \neq 0$   
 $\dim E(p_m) < \infty$

$$T\varphi = p_m \varphi. \iff \langle \varphi, \eta \rangle = \langle p_m \varphi, (I+\Delta)\eta \rangle$$

$$\varphi = (I+\Delta)p_m \varphi = p_m (I+\Delta)\varphi$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\varphi}{p_m} = \varphi + \Delta\varphi \Rightarrow \Delta\varphi = \frac{\varphi}{p_m} - \varphi = \varphi \left( \frac{1-p_m}{p_m} \right)$$

Let  $\lambda_m = \frac{1-p_m}{p_m}$ ,  $0 = \lambda_0 < \lambda_1 < \dots$   $\lambda_m \rightarrow \infty$  as  $m \rightarrow \infty$ .

Define the Green's operator by

$$G=0 \quad \text{on } \mathcal{A}^{p,q}(M)$$

$$G(\varphi) = \frac{1}{\lambda_m} \varphi, \quad \varphi \in E\left(\frac{1}{1+\lambda_m}\right)$$

i.e.  $G$  is the inverse of  $\Delta$  on  $\mathcal{A}^{p,q}(M)^\perp$ .

$$\begin{aligned} \text{(iii)} \quad \mathcal{A}^{p,q}(E) &= E\text{-valued } (p,q)\text{-type forms} \\ &= \Gamma(\wedge^p T^*(M) \wedge \wedge^q T^{*(n)}(M) \otimes E) \\ &= \Gamma(\wedge^p T^*(M) \otimes \wedge^q T^{*(n)}(M) \otimes E) \end{aligned}$$

Then  $\pi = \wedge^p T^*(M) \otimes \wedge^q T^{*(n)}(M) \otimes E \longrightarrow M$  is a bundle over  $M$

By p93, the global Sobolev  $s$ -norm of sections  $f \in C_0^\infty(M, \pi)$  can be defined.

Regularity Lemma I. Suppose that  $\varphi \in \mathcal{A}_s^{p,q}(E)$ , and