

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle A'_\mu A'_\lambda \bar{A}'_\mu \bar{A}'_\lambda, \tau_1 \wedge \bar{\tau}_1 \wedge \tau_2 \wedge \bar{\tau}_2 \rangle \\
&= - |A'_\mu(\tau_1) A'_\lambda(\tau_2) - A'_\lambda(\tau_1) A'_\mu(\tau_2)|^2 = - \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_\mu(\tau_1) & A'_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A'_\lambda(\tau_1) & A'_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 \\
& \langle A''_\mu A''_\lambda \bar{A}''_\mu \bar{A}''_\lambda, \tau_1 \wedge \bar{\tau}_1 \wedge \tau_2 \wedge \bar{\tau}_2 \rangle \\
&= - |A''_\mu(\tau_1) A''_\lambda(\tau_2) - A''_\lambda(\tau_1) A''_\mu(\tau_2)|^2 \\
&= - \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_\mu(\tau_1) & A''_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A''_\lambda(\tau_1) & A''_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2
\end{aligned}$$

Thus

$$\begin{aligned}
& \langle C_1(\Theta)^2 - 2C_2(\Theta), \left(\frac{2}{\sqrt{-1}}\right)^2 \tau_1 \wedge \bar{\tau}_1 \wedge \tau_2 \wedge \bar{\tau}_2 \rangle \\
&= \sum_{\mu, \lambda} \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_\mu(\tau_1) & A'_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A'_\lambda(\tau_1) & A'_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 + \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_\mu(\tau_1) & A''_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A''_\lambda(\tau_1) & A''_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 \\
&+ 2 \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_\mu(\tau_1) & A'_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A''_\lambda(\tau_1) & A''_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_\mu(\tau_1) & A''_\mu(\tau_2) \\ A'_\lambda(\tau_1) & A'_\lambda(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{---} \quad (*)
\end{aligned}$$

In case $\dim M = 2$, $1 \leq \mu, \lambda \leq 2$.

(*) becomes

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_1(\tau_1) & A'_1(\tau_2) \\ A'_2(\tau_1) & A'_2(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 + 2 \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_1(\tau_1) & A''_1(\tau_2) \\ A''_2(\tau_1) & A''_2(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 \\
&+ 2 \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_1(\tau_1) & A'_1(\tau_2) \\ A''_1(\tau_1) & A''_1(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 (-1) - 2 \left| \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_2(\tau_1) & A'_2(\tau_2) \\ A''_2(\tau_1) & A''_2(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \right|^2 \\
&+ 2 \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_1(\tau_1) & A'_1(\tau_2) \\ A''_2(\tau_1) & A''_2(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_1(\tau_1) & A''_1(\tau_2) \\ A'_2(\tau_1) & A'_2(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \\
&+ 2 \det \begin{pmatrix} A'_2(\tau_1) & A'_2(\tau_2) \\ A''_1(\tau_1) & A''_1(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix} \det \begin{pmatrix} A''_2(\tau_1) & A''_2(\tau_2) \\ A'_1(\tau_1) & A'_1(\tau_2) \end{pmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

If we plug in $(A'_1(\tau_1), A'_1(\tau_2)) = (1, 1)$, $(A'_2(\tau_1), A'_2(\tau_2)) = (1, 1)$