

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial z_i} = (0, z_0, 2z_i)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2z_0 & z_i & 0 \\ 0 & z_0 & 2z_i \end{pmatrix} \text{ has rank } 2.$$

For the general case,  $\exists$  no zero component.

$\Rightarrow$  Since  $[X_0, \dots, X_n] \xrightarrow{\phi} [X_0^d, \dots, X_1^d, \dots, X_n^d]$ ,  $(d \geq 1)$

$$\left( \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial X_i} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} dX_0^{d-1} = \frac{\partial X_0^d}{\partial X_0} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & dX_1^{d-1} & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & 0 & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & \dots & dX_n^{d-1} \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{\frac{\partial}{\partial X_i}} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial X_0} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial X_1} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial X_n} \end{pmatrix} \text{ has rank } (n+1).$$

Pick  $X_1^d, \dots, X_n^d, X_0 X_1^{d-1}$  in case  $X_0=0, X_i \neq 0, i=1, \dots, n$ .

$$\begin{pmatrix} \vdots & X_1^{d-1} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ & dX_1^{d-1} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ & 0 & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ & 0 & 0 & \dots & dX_n^{d-1} \end{pmatrix} \text{ has rank } (n+1).$$

In case  $X_0 = X_1 = 0, X_i \neq 0, i=2, \dots, n$ .

Pick  $X_0 X_2^{d-1}, X_1 X_2^{d-1}, X_2^d, \dots, X_n^d \Rightarrow$

$$\begin{pmatrix} X_2^{d-1} \\ 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ X_2^{d-1} \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ dX_2^{d-1} \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \\ dX_n^{d-1} \end{pmatrix} \text{ at } X_0 = X_1 = 0$$

In case  $X_0 = X_1 = X_2 = 0, X_i \neq 0, i=3, \dots, n$ .