

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 W & \xrightarrow{G} & V \subset \mathbb{R}^n \\
 \downarrow \psi & \nwarrow F & \downarrow \psi_{x_0} \\
 (a, 0, \dots, 0) & & x_0
 \end{array} \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} F \circ G(y_1, \dots, y_n) &= (y_1, \dots, y_n) \\ G \circ F(x_1, \dots, x_n) &= (x_1, \dots, x_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$F(x_1, \dots, x_n) = (f \circ \varphi^{-1}(x_1, \dots, x_n), x_2, \dots, x_n).$$

$$\text{Consider } (a, 0, 0, \dots, 0). \Rightarrow f \circ \varphi^{-1}(x_0) = a.$$

Restrict to $(f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a)$

$\Rightarrow G$ is a diffeomorphism onto $(f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a)$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 W \cap \{a\} \times \mathbb{R}^{n-1} & \xrightarrow{G} & (f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a) \subset V \\
 & \nwarrow F & \downarrow \psi_{x_0} \\
 & & x_0
 \end{array}$$

$$F((f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a)) = \{(a, x_2, \dots, x_n) \mid (a, x_2, x_3, \dots, x_n) \in W\}$$

$\Rightarrow (f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a)$ is diffeomorphic to $W \cap (\{a\} \times \mathbb{R}^{n-1})$

$$V \cong W \hookrightarrow$$

By choosing open set U' smaller than U ,

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 U' & \xrightarrow{f} & \mathbb{R} \\
 \downarrow \varphi & \searrow f^{-1}(a) & \downarrow \psi_a \\
 & f \circ \varphi^{-1} & a
 \end{array} \Rightarrow U' \xrightarrow{\varphi} V \xrightarrow{F} W$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 V & \supset (f \circ \varphi^{-1})^{-1}(a) = \varphi(f^{-1}(a)) & \\
 \downarrow F & & \\
 W & \supset W \cap \{a\} \times \mathbb{R}^{n-1} & \\
 \cap \mathbb{R}^n & &
 \end{array} \Rightarrow F \circ \varphi: U' \longrightarrow W$$

$$F \circ \varphi|_{f^{-1}(a)}: f^{-1}(a) \cong \{a\} \times \mathbb{R}^{n-1}.$$

$$\text{If we let } F: \mathbb{R}^n \longrightarrow \mathbb{R} \times \mathbb{R}^{n-1}$$

$$(x_1, \dots, x_n) \longmapsto (f \circ \varphi^{-1}(x_1, \dots, x_n) - a, x_2, \dots, x_n)$$