

If $[a]$ is a class in $E_1^{p,q}$ as just above, then

$$da \in \frac{\{b \in F^{p+1} K^{p+q+1} : db \in F^{p+2} K^{p+q+2}\}}{d(F^{p+1} K^{p+q}) + F^{p+2} K^{p+q+1}}$$

defines a class in $E_1^{p+1,q}$, and this gives the differential

$$d_1 : E_1^{p,q} \longrightarrow E_1^{p+1,q}.$$

$$\mathbb{F} \quad [a] = a + \frac{d(F^p K^{p+q-1}) + F^{p+1} K^{p+q}}{da \in F^{p+1} K^{p+q+1}}$$

$$\Rightarrow [da] \in \frac{\{b \in F^{p+1} K^{p+q+1} : db \in F^{p+2} K^{p+q+2}\}}{d F^{p+1} K^{p+q} + F^{p+2} K^{p+q+1}}$$

since $da \in F^{p+1} K^{p+q+1}$ and $dd(F^p K^{p+q-1}) = 0$. \square

It follows that

$$\text{Ker } d_1 = \frac{\{a \in F^p K^{p+q} : da \in F^{p+2} K^{p+q+1}\}}{d(F^p K^{p+q-1}) + F^{p+1} K^{p+q}},$$

$$\text{Im } d_1 = \frac{d(F^{p-1} K^{p+q-1})}{d(F^p K^{p+q-1}) + F^{p+1} K^{p+q}},$$

so that

$$E_2^{p,q} = \frac{\{a \in F^p K^{p+q} : da \in F^{p+2} K^{p+q+1}\}}{d(F^{p-1} K^{p+q-1}) + F^{p+1} K^{p+q}}.$$