

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & \beta \\ \gamma & \omega \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1' \\ z_2' \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \alpha_1, -\alpha_2 & \beta_1, -\beta_2 \\ \alpha_2, \alpha_1 & \beta_2, \beta_1 \\ \gamma_1, -\gamma_2 & \omega_1, -\omega_2 \\ \gamma_2, \gamma_1 & \omega_2, \omega_1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \\ x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1' \\ y_1' \\ x_2' \\ y_2' \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow |\alpha|^2 + |\beta|^2 = 1 = |\gamma|^2 + |\omega|^2$$

$$\alpha \bar{\gamma} + \beta \bar{\omega} = 0 \Leftrightarrow 0 = \alpha_1 \gamma_1 + \alpha_2 \gamma_2 + \beta_1 \omega_1 + \beta_2 \omega_2 = \alpha_2 \gamma_1 - \alpha_1 \gamma_2 + \beta_2 \omega_1 - \beta_1 \omega_2$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha_1^2 + \alpha_2^2 + \beta_1^2 + \beta_2^2 = \gamma_1^2 + \gamma_2^2 + \omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2 = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow & x_1' dx_2' \wedge dx_3' \wedge dx_4' - x_2' dx_1' \wedge dx_3' \wedge dx_4' + x_3' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dx_4' \\ & - x_4' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dx_3' \\ = & x_1' dy_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dy_2' - y_1' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dy_2' + x_2' dx_1' \wedge dy_1' \wedge dy_2' \\ & - y_2' dx_1' \wedge dy_1' \wedge dx_2' \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} dx_2' \wedge dy_2' &= d(r_1 x_1 - r_2 y_1 + \omega_1 x_2 - \omega_2 y_2) \wedge d(r_2 x_1 + r_1 y_1 + \omega_2 x_2 \\ &+ \omega_1 y_2) = (r_1 dx_1 - r_2 dy_1 + \omega_1 dx_2 - \omega_2 dy_2) \wedge (r_2 dx_1 + r_1 dy_1 + \\ &\omega_2 dx_2 + \omega_1 dy_2) = -r_2^2 dy_1 \wedge dx_1 + \omega_1 r_2 dx_2 \wedge dx_1 - \omega_2 r_2 dy_2 \wedge dx_1 \\ &+ r_1^2 dx_1 \wedge dy_1 + r_1 \omega_1 dx_2 \wedge dy_1 - r_1 \omega_2 dy_2 \wedge dy_1 + r_1 \omega_2 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \\ &- r_2 \omega_2 dy_1 \wedge dx_2 - \omega_2^2 dy_2 \wedge dx_2 + r_1 \omega_1 dx_1 \wedge dy_2 - r_2 \omega_1 dy_1 \wedge dy_2 \\ &+ \omega_1^2 dx_2 \wedge dy_2 = + (r_1^2 + r_2^2) dx_1 \wedge dy_1 + (-\omega_1 r_2 + r_1 \omega_2) dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \\ &+ (r_2 \omega_2 + r_1 \omega_1) dx_1 \wedge dy_2 + (r_1 \omega_1 + r_2 \omega_2) dx_2 \wedge dy_1 \\ &+ (r_1 \omega_2 - r_2 \omega_1) dy_1 \wedge dy_2 + (\omega_1^2 + \omega_2^2) dx_2 \wedge dy_2 \end{aligned}$$

So complicated !

Note the following: $n=3$.

$$x_1 = a_{11} x_1' + a_{21} x_2' + a_{31} x_3'$$

$$x_2 = a_{12} x_1' + a_{22} x_2' + a_{32} x_3' \quad \text{assume } \det(a_{ij}) = 1.$$

$$x_3 = a_{13} x_1' + a_{23} x_2' + a_{33} x_3'$$

$$\Rightarrow d(x_1 dx_2 \wedge dx_3) = dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_3 = dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dx_3'$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Suppose } x_1 dx_2 \wedge dx_3 &= b_{123} x_1' dx_2' \wedge dx_3' + b_{213} x_2' dx_1' \wedge dx_3' \\ &+ b_{312} x_3' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \end{aligned}$$