

$$\begin{aligned}
 f^* \sigma &= f^* \nu \wedge f^* \beta. \Rightarrow \nu = dr, \text{ where } r = \|w\|. \\
 \Rightarrow f^* \nu &= f^* dr = f^* d\|w\| = d\|w \circ f\| = \alpha d\|z\|, \text{ for } \\
 \alpha &\geq 0 \Rightarrow f^* \beta \geq 0 \text{ on } \|z\| = \varepsilon. \text{ If } df_1 \wedge \dots \wedge df_n \neq 0 \\
 \text{at } z_0, \text{ then } f \text{ is locally biholomorphic.} &\Rightarrow f^* \beta > 0 \text{ at } z_0. \\
 \Rightarrow \int_{\|z\|=\|z_0\|} f^* \beta > 0. &\Rightarrow \int_{\|z\|=\|z_0\|} f^* \beta = \int_{\|z\|=\|z_0\|} \gamma(f_1, \dots, f_n) \\
 &= \text{Res}_{j_0} \left( \frac{df_1}{f_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \frac{df_n}{f_n} \right) = (D_1, \dots, D_n)_{j_0} > 0
 \end{aligned}$$

"Comment on  $\sigma$ " p370~p371"

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{"Orthogonal to } dr \text{ means that } \sigma &= 0 \text{ on the vertical vectors of spheres in } \mathbb{R}^n. \text{ Consider } \sigma \text{ at } (1, 0, \dots, 0). \Rightarrow \\
 dr &= dx_1 \text{ \& } \sigma_0 = C dx_2 \wedge dx_3 \wedge \dots \wedge dx_n. \\
 \Rightarrow R_g^* \sigma_0 &= C d(x_2 \circ R_g) \wedge d(x_3 \circ R_g) \wedge \dots \wedge d(x_n \circ R_g) \\
 &= C d(g_{21}x_1 + \dots + g_{2n}x_n) \wedge d(g_{31}x_1 + \dots + g_{3n}x_n) \wedge \dots \wedge d(g_{n1}x_1 + \dots + g_{nn}x_n) \\
 &= C (g_{21} g_{32} \dots g_{nn}) dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge \dots \wedge dx_n + (\dots) \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{For } n=3, \quad R_g^* \sigma_0 &= C d(x_2 \circ R_g) \wedge d(x_3 \circ R_g) \\
 &= C d(g_{21}x_1 + g_{22}x_2 + g_{23}x_3) \wedge d(g_{31}x_1 + g_{32}x_2 + g_{33}x_3) \\
 &= C (g_{21} g_{32} - g_{22} g_{31}) dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \\
 &\quad + C (g_{22} g_{33} - g_{23} g_{32}) dx_2 \wedge dx_3 \\
 &\quad + C (g_{21} g_{33} - g_{23} g_{31}) dx_1 \wedge dx_3 \\
 &= C (x_2 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 - x_1 dx_2 \wedge dx_3 + x_2 dx_1 \wedge dx_3), \text{ since } R_g^* \sigma_0 \text{ \& } \sigma \text{ are } \\
 &\quad \text{SO}(n) \text{ invariant.}
 \end{aligned}$$