

$$\begin{aligned} v_1 &= a_{11} D_1 + a_{21} D_2 & v_2 &= a_{12} D_1 + a_{22} D_2 \\ \Rightarrow v_1^2 &= a_{11}^2 D_1^2 + a_{21}^2 D_2^2 + a_{11} a_{21} D_1 D_2 + a_{21} a_{11} D_2 D_1 \\ &\quad + \sum \square D_i \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow |v_1^2 \varphi|^2 \leq K_1 (|D_1^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 D_2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 \varphi|^2)$$

In the same way, we get

$$|v_2^2 \varphi|^2 \leq K_2 (|D_1^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 D_2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 \varphi|^2)$$

$$|v_1 v_2 \varphi|^2 \leq K_3 ( \quad \quad \quad )$$

$$|v_2 v_1 \varphi|^2 \leq K_4 ( \quad \quad \quad )$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow |\varphi(x)|^2 + |v_1^2 \varphi|^2 + |v_2^2 \varphi|^2 + |v_1 v_2 \varphi|^2 + |v_2 v_1 \varphi|^2 + |v_1 \varphi|^2 + |v_2 \varphi|^2 \\ \leq K (|D_1^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2^2 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 D_2 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_1 \varphi|^2 + |D_2 \varphi|^2 + |\varphi|^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \sum_{|\alpha| \leq 2} \int_V \rho(x) |v^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx \leq K \sum_{|\alpha| \leq 2} \int_V |D^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx$$

In the same way, we get

$$\sum_{|\alpha| \leq 2} \int_V |D^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx \leq C_2 \sum_{|\alpha| \leq 2} \int_V \rho(x) |v^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx$$

$\Rightarrow$  We proved  $\exists C_1, C_2 > 0$  s.t

$$C_1 \sum_V |D^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx < \sum_{|\alpha| \leq 2} \int_V \rho(x) |v^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx < C_2 \sum_V |D^\alpha \varphi(x)|^2 dx$$

which shows the equivalence. We can guess for general cases.  $\}} \text{ cases.}$