

$f : U \longrightarrow \mathbb{R}^n$ . and  $f$  has a compact support in  $U$ .

$$\|f(x)\|^2 = \sum |f_\alpha(x)|^2$$

$$\nabla f(x) = (\nabla f_\alpha) = (df_\alpha + \sum_\beta \theta_{\beta\alpha} f_\beta)$$

Again, for simplicity,  $n=2$

$$\nabla f(x) = (df_1 + \sum \theta_{\beta 1} f_\beta, df_2 + \sum \theta_{\beta 2} f_\beta)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{In } E|_U, \quad \nabla f &= \nabla(f_1 e_1 + f_2 e_2) = df_1 \otimes e_1 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1} \otimes e_1 \\ &\quad + df_2 \otimes e_2 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2} \otimes e_2 \\ &= df_1 \otimes e_1 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1} \otimes e_1 + df_2 \otimes e_2 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2} \otimes e_2 \\ &= (v_1(f_1) \varphi_1 + v_2(f_1) \varphi_2) \otimes e_1 + (f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_1) \varphi_1 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_2) \varphi_2) \otimes e_1 \\ &\quad + (v_1(f_2) \varphi_1 + v_2(f_2) \varphi_2) \otimes e_2 + (f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_1) \varphi_1 + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_2) \varphi_2) \otimes e_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow \|\nabla f\|^2 &= \\ &= |v_1(f_1) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_1)|^2 + |v_2(f_1) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_2)|^2 \\ &\quad + |v_1(f_2) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_1)|^2 + |v_2(f_2) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_2)|^2 \\ &= |(v_1(f_1) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_1), v_1(f_2) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_1))|^2 \\ &\quad + |(v_2(f_1) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 1}(v_2), v_2(f_2) + f_\beta \theta_{\beta 2}(v_2))|^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\leq K (|v_1(f_1)|^2 + |v_1(f_2)|^2 + |v_2(f_1)|^2 + |v_2(f_2)|^2 + \|f\|^2) \\ &= K (\|v_1(f_1, f_2)\|^2 + \|v_2(f_1, f_2)\|^2 + \|f\|^2) \\ &\leq K' (\|D_1(f_1, f_2)\|^2 + \|D_2(f_1, f_2)\|^2 + \|f\|^2) \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int_U \|\nabla f\|_0^2 dx \leq K' \sum_{\alpha \in \mathbb{N}} \int_U \|D_\alpha(f_1, f_2)\|^2 dx.$$

$(f_1, f_2)$