

$dx_1' \wedge dx_2' = dx_1 \wedge dx_2$ is well-known.

(ii) $n=4$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 dx_2 \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 - x_2 dx_1 \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 + x_3 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_4 - x_4 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_3.$$

Consider

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_1 & -b_1 & 0 & 0 \\ b_1 & a_1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_2 & -b_2 \\ 0 & 0 & b_2 & a_2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1' \\ x_2' \\ x_3' \\ x_4' \end{pmatrix} \quad \dots (*)$$

where the matrix above is orthogonal, i.e., $a_i^2 + b_i^2 = 1, i=1, 2$.

$$\Rightarrow x_1' dx_2' \wedge dx_3' \wedge dx_4' - x_2' dx_1' \wedge dx_3' \wedge dx_4' + x_3' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dx_4' - x_4' dx_1' \wedge dx_2' \wedge dx_3' \quad \dots (*)$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{From the argument of (i), } dx_3' \wedge dx_4' = dx_3 \wedge dx_4 \\ dx_1' \wedge dx_2' = dx_1 \wedge dx_2.$$

$$\Rightarrow (*) = x_1' dx_2' \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 - x_2' dx_1' \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 + x_3' dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_4' - x_4' dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_3'$$

$$= (x_1' dx_2' - x_2' dx_1') \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 + (x_3' dx_4' - x_4' dx_3') \wedge dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \\ = (x_1 dx_2 - x_2 dx_1) \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 + (x_3 dx_4 - x_4 dx_3) \wedge dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \quad (\text{by the argument of (i), } x_1' dx_2' - x_2' dx_1' = x_1 dx_2 - x_2 dx_1, \text{ \& } x_3' dx_4' - x_4' dx_3' = x_3 dx_4 - x_4 dx_3)$$

$$= x_1 dx_2 \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 - x_2 dx_1 \wedge dx_3 \wedge dx_4 + x_3 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_4 - x_4 dx_1 \wedge dx_2 \wedge dx_3.$$

If we let $z_1 = x_1 + i x_2, z_2 = x_3 + i x_4, \alpha = a_1 + i b_1$ & $\beta = a_2 + i b_2$, (*) may be expressed as follows:

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha & 0 \\ 0 & \beta \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} z_1' \\ z_2' \end{pmatrix}.$$

In general, $\alpha = \alpha_1 + i \alpha_2, \beta = \beta_1 + i \beta_2, \gamma = \gamma_1 + i \gamma_2, \omega = \omega_1 + i \omega_2$
 $z_1 = x_1 + i y_1, z_2 = x_2 + i y_2, z_1' = x_1' + i y_1' \text{ \& } z_2' = x_2' + i y_2'.$