

$$\begin{aligned} ds^2 &= \sum_{i,j} (\delta_{i\bar{j}} + [1]) dz_i \otimes d\bar{z}_j \\ &= \sum \varphi_i \otimes \bar{\varphi}_i. \end{aligned}$$

$$h\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right) = \sum \varphi_j\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right) \overline{\varphi_j\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right)} = \sum |\varphi_j\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right)|^2 = h_{i\bar{i}}$$

$$\varphi_i = \sum a_{j\bar{i}} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}$$

$$\varphi_i\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}\right) = a_{j\bar{i}} \quad a_{i\bar{j}} = \overline{\varphi_j\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right)}$$

$$h\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}, \frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}\right) = \sum_k \varphi_k\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_i}\right) \overline{\varphi_k\left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z_j}\right)} \quad (a_{i\bar{j}}) = A$$

$$= \sum a_{i\bar{k}} \overline{a_{j\bar{k}}} = (A^t \bar{A})_{i\bar{j}} = h_{i\bar{j}}$$

$$\Rightarrow h = A^t \bar{A}$$

$$dh = dA^t \bar{A} + A^t d\bar{A}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{At } z_0, \quad dh(z_0) = 0 = dA(z_0)^t \bar{A}(z_0) + A(z_0)^t d\bar{A}(z_0) \stackrel{=I}{=}$$

$$= dA(z_0) + d^t \bar{A}(z_0) = 0 \quad \text{why!}$$

Construct them as follows;

$$\varphi_1 = \left(\frac{1}{h_{11}}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_1}$$

$$\varphi_2' = a \frac{\partial}{\partial z_2} - \varphi_1$$

$$\langle \varphi_2', \varphi_1 \rangle = \left\langle a \frac{\partial}{\partial z_2}, \varphi_1 \right\rangle - 1 = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow a h_{11}^{-\frac{1}{2}} h_{21} = 1 \quad a = h_{11}^{\frac{1}{2}} h_{21}^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \varphi_2' = h_{11}^{\frac{1}{2}} h_{21}^{-1} \frac{\partial}{\partial z_2} - \varphi_1$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Let } \varphi_2 = \frac{\varphi_2'}{\|\varphi_2'\|} \quad \dots \text{Continue this Gram-Schmidt}$$

process.  $\Rightarrow$  As we can see  $d h_{11}^{-\frac{1}{2}} = h_{11}^{-1} dh_{11}$   
 $= 0$  at  $z_0 \Rightarrow d\varphi_1(z_0) = 0$   
 since  $dh_{i\bar{j}}(z_0) = 0$  for all  $i, j$ .  $\Rightarrow d\varphi_i = 0$  at  $z_0$ .