

gives $E_1 \otimes_\theta N \rightarrow E_0 \otimes_\theta N \rightarrow M \otimes_\theta N \rightarrow 0$.

Next, we note that short exact sequences

$$\begin{cases} 0 \rightarrow M' \rightarrow M \rightarrow M'' \rightarrow 0 \\ 0 \rightarrow N' \rightarrow N \rightarrow N'' \rightarrow 0 \end{cases}$$

give rise to long exact sequences of Tor's

$$\begin{cases} \dots \rightarrow \text{Tor}_k^\theta(M, N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_k^\theta(M'', N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_{k-1}^\theta(M', N) \rightarrow \dots \\ \dots \rightarrow \text{Tor}_k^\theta(M, N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_k^\theta(M, N'') \rightarrow \text{Tor}_{k-1}^\theta(M, N') \rightarrow \dots \end{cases}$$

for the same reason as for Ext.

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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} M' \otimes N & \rightarrow & M \otimes N & \rightarrow & M'' \otimes N & \rightarrow & 0 \\ \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\ 0 \rightarrow E'_0 \otimes N & \rightarrow & E_0 \otimes N & \rightarrow & E''_0 \otimes N & \rightarrow & 0 \\ \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \uparrow & & \\ 0 \rightarrow E'_1 \otimes N & \rightarrow & E_1 \otimes N & \rightarrow & E''_1 \otimes N & \rightarrow & 0 \\ & & \vdots & & & & \end{array}$$

\Rightarrow

$$\text{Tor}_i^\theta(M' \otimes N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_i^\theta(M \otimes N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_i^\theta(M'' \otimes N) \rightarrow \text{Tor}_0^\theta(M' \otimes N) \rightarrow \dots$$

Now to prove the lemma. Observe that

$$M \otimes_\theta \mathbb{C} \cong M/mM = M_0$$

is the fiber of M . Choose a free θ -module E such that $E_0 \cong M_0$.

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$$\begin{array}{ccc} M \times \mathbb{C} & \xrightarrow{\quad} & M \otimes_\theta \mathbb{C} \ni x \otimes \alpha \\ (x, \alpha) & \searrow \psi' & \downarrow \psi \\ & & M/mM \\ & \nearrow \alpha x + mM & \uparrow mM \end{array}$$