

an especially nice local syzygy. Later on we shall be especially concerned with the codimension-2 case. If locally $I = \{f_1, f_2\}$, then the Koszul complex gives the local syzygy

$$0 \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\lambda} \mathcal{O} \oplus \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\eta} \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_I \rightarrow 0,$$

where

$$\lambda(g) = (-f_2 g) \oplus (f_1 g),$$

$$\eta(g_1 \oplus g_2) = f_1 g_1 + f_2 g_2$$

Consider $E_k = \mathcal{O} \otimes_{\mathcal{O}} \wedge^k \mathcal{O}^2 \cong \mathcal{O}^{\binom{2}{k}}$, $k=0,1,2$.

$$\partial: E_k \longrightarrow E_{k-1}$$

$$e_{i_1} \wedge \dots \wedge e_{i_k} \longmapsto \sum (-1)^{j-1} f_{i_j} e_{i_1} \wedge \dots \wedge \hat{e}_{i_j} \wedge \dots \wedge e_{i_k}$$

We have the following exact sequence

$$0 \rightarrow E_2 \rightarrow E_1 \rightarrow E_0 \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_I \rightarrow 0$$

since, at each stalk, by the regularity of $\{f_1, f_2\}$, $0 \rightarrow (E_2)_z \rightarrow (E_1)_z \rightarrow (E_0)_z \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_{I,z} \rightarrow 0$ is exact.

$$E_2 \cong \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\partial} E_1 = \mathcal{O} \oplus \mathcal{O}$$

$$e_1 \wedge e_2 \longmapsto f_1 e_2 - f_2 e_1$$

$$g \longmapsto (-g f_2, g f_1)$$

$$E_1 \xrightarrow{\partial} E_0 \quad \mathcal{O} \oplus \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}$$

$$e_1 \longmapsto f_1 \quad (g_1, g_2) \longmapsto g_1 f_1 + g_2 f_2$$

$$e_2 \longmapsto f_2$$

$$0 \rightarrow \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\lambda} \mathcal{O} \oplus \mathcal{O} \xrightarrow{\eta} \mathcal{O} \rightarrow \mathcal{O}_I \rightarrow 0$$

$$g \longmapsto (-f_2 g, f_1 g)$$

$$(g_1, g_2) \longmapsto f_1 g_1 + f_2 g_2$$

LONG IE WAH YUNPILL