

$$\begin{aligned} \sigma_i &= v_{i1} \omega_1 + \dots + v_{ik} \omega_k = v'_{i1} \omega'_1 + \dots + v'_{ik} \omega'_k \\ &= v'_{ji} \omega'_j \end{aligned}$$

Let $\omega_i = g_{ji} \omega'_j$.

$$\Rightarrow \sigma_i = v_{ji} \omega_j = v_{ji} g_{\alpha j} \omega'_\alpha = g_{\alpha j} v_{ji} \omega'_\alpha = (g v)_{\alpha i} \omega'_\alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow L(x) = \begin{pmatrix} (v_{11}, v_{12}, \dots, v_{1n}) \\ (v_{21}, v_{22}, \dots, v_{2n}) \\ \vdots \\ (v_{k1}, v_{k2}, \dots, v_{kn}) \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} \\ \\ \\ v'_{\alpha i} \omega'_\alpha \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} v'_{11} & \dots & v'_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ v'_{k1} & \dots & v'_{kn} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (g v)_{11} & \dots & (g v)_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ (g v)_{k1} & \dots & (g v)_{kn} \end{pmatrix}$$

For example, $k=2$ $n=3$

$$\begin{pmatrix} g_{11} & g_{12} \\ g_{21} & g_{22} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} v_{11} & v_{12} & v_{13} \\ v_{21} & v_{22} & v_{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} g_{11} v_{11} + g_{12} v_{21}, & g_{11} v_{12} + g_{12} v_{22}, & g_{11} v_{13} + g_{12} v_{23} \\ g_{21} v_{11} + g_{22} v_{21}, & g_{21} v_{12} + g_{22} v_{22}, & g_{21} v_{13} + g_{22} v_{23} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha (g_{11} (v_{11}, v_{12}, v_{13}) + g_{12} (v_{21}, v_{22}, v_{23})) + \beta (g_{21} (v_{11},$$